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THE HARVARD SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH

55 SHATTUCK STREET, BOSTON, MASS.

INCLUDING
COURSES OF INSTRUCTION
FOR 1938-39



PUBLISHED BY HARVARD UNIVERSITY

OFFICIAL REGISTER OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY

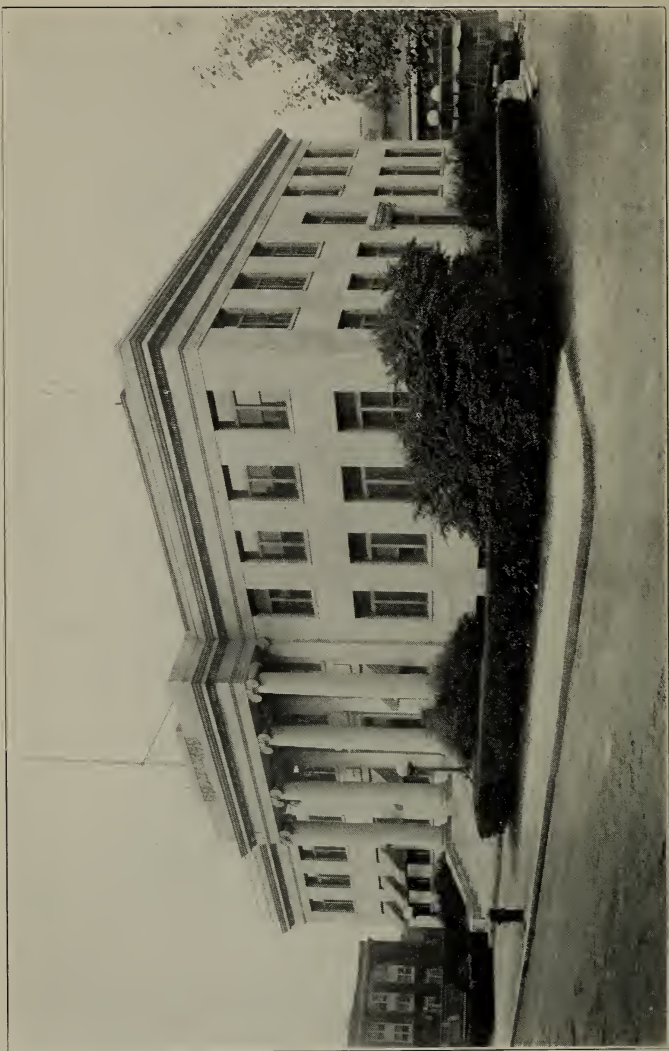
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HARVARD SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH

ANNOUNCEMENT
OF THE
HARVARD SCHOOL OF
PUBLIC HEALTH

55 SHATTUCK STREET, BOSTON, MASS.

OF
HARVARD UNIVERSITY



1938

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CALENDAR

1938

<i>Sept. 23, Friday.</i>	Registration of students.
<i>Sept. 26, Monday.</i>	ACADEMIC YEAR BEGINS.
<i>Sept. 28, Wednesday.</i>	Payment of the first instalment of the tuition fee and one-half the medical and infirmary fee is required on this date.
<i>Oct. 12, Wednesday.</i>	Columbus Day: a holiday.
<i>Nov. 11, Friday.</i>	Armistice Day: a holiday.
<i>Nov. 24, Thursday.</i>	Thanksgiving Day: a holiday.
<i>Nov. 30, Wednesday.</i>	Payment of the second instalment of the tuition fee is required on or before this date.

RECESS FROM DEC. 23, 1938 TO JAN. 2, 1939, INCLUSIVE

1939

<i>Jan. 1, Saturday.</i>	Last day for receiving theses for February degrees.
<i>Jan. 30, Monday.</i>	Payment of the third instalment of the tuition fee and one-half the medical and infirmary fee is required on or before this date.
<i>Jan. 30, Monday.</i>	SECOND HALF-YEAR BEGINS.
<i>Feb. 22, Wednesday.</i>	Washington's Birthday: a holiday.

RECESS FROM APRIL 2 TO APRIL 9, INCLUSIVE

<i>April 19, Wednesday.</i>	Patriots' Day: a holiday.
<i>April 29, Saturday.</i>	Payment of the fourth instalment of the tuition fee is required on or before this date.
<i>May 1, Monday.</i>	Last day for receiving theses for June degrees.
<i>May 30, Tuesday.</i>	Memorial Day: a holiday.
<i>June 22, Thursday.</i>	COMMENCEMENT.

SUMMER VACATION, FROM COMMENCEMENT TO SEPTEMBER 24, INCLUSIVE

In order to insure equal periods of time for the various courses, the following division of the academic year has been arbitrarily made:

<i>Mon. Sept. 26-Sat. Oct. 22</i>	OCTOBER
<i>Mon. Oct. 24-Sat. Nov. 19</i>	NOVEMBER
<i>Mon. Nov. 21-Thurs. Dec. 22</i>	DECEMBER ¹
<i>Tues. Jan. 3-Sat. Jan. 28</i>	JANUARY
<i>Mon. Jan. 30-Sat. Feb. 25</i>	FEBRUARY
<i>Mon. Feb. 27-Sat. Mar. 25</i>	MARCH
<i>Mon. Mar. 27-Sat. April 29</i>	APRIL ²
<i>Mon. May 1-Sat. May 27</i>	MAY

¹ Christmas vacation from Dec. 23, 1938, to Jan. 2, 1939, inclusive.

² Spring recess from April 2 to April 9, 1939, inclusive.

THE PRESIDENT AND FELLOWS OF HARVARD COLLEGE

This Board is commonly known as the CORPORATION.

PRESIDENT

JAMES BRYANT CONANT, A.B., Ph.D., LL.D., S.D., L.H.D., D.C.L.
17 Quincy St., Cambridge

FELLOWS

ROGER IRVING LEE, A.B., M.D. 264 Beacon St., Boston

GRENVILLE CLARK, A.B., LL.B. 31 Nassau St., New York, N.Y.

CHARLES ALLERTON COOLIDGE, JR., A.B., LL.B.
50 Federal St., Boston

HENRY JAMES, A.B., LL.B., LL.D.
522 Fifth Ave., New York, N.Y.

HENRY LEE SHATTUCK, A.B., LL.B., LL.D.
50 Federal St., Boston

TREASURER

WILLIAM HENRY CLAFLIN, JR., A.B. 24 Milk St., Boston

SECRETARY TO THE CORPORATION

JEROME DAVIS GREENE, A.B., A.M.
10 University Hall, Cambridge

THE BOARD OF OVERSEERS

The PRESIDENT and the TREASURER of the University, *ex officio*, and the following persons by election:—

1939*

- MARK ANTONY DE WOLFE HOWE, A.M., Litt.D.
16 Louisburg Sq., Boston
- NATHAN HAYWARD, A.B., S.B.
12 South 12th St., Philadelphia, Pa.
- SAMUEL HUNTINGTON WOLCOTT, A.B.
State Street Trust Company, Boston
- GASPAR GRISWOLD BACON, A.B., LL.B.
222 Prince St., Jamaica Plain
- WALTER LIPPMANN, A.B., LL.D., Litt.D.
230 West 41st St., New York, N. Y.

1940

- CHARLES WARREN, A.M., LL.D.
710 Mills Building, Washington, D. C.
- JAMES MADISON MORTON, JR., A.M., LL.B.
United States Courts, Boston
- ALBERT FRANCIS BIGELOW, A.B., LL.B.
211 Congress St., Boston
- CHARLES ELLIOTT PERKINS, A.B.
257 La Arcada Building, Santa Barbara, Calif.
- SAMUEL CABOT, A.B.
241 Perkins St., Jamaica Plain

1941

- GEORGE THOMAS MOORE, S.B., Ph.D.
Missouri Botanical Garden, St. Louis, Mo.
- WILLIAM RICHARDS CASTLE, A.B., LL.D., D.C.L.
2200 S St., N.W., Washington, D.C.

* The term expires, in each case, on Commencement Day of the year indicated.

- LEVERETT SALTONSTALL, A.B., LL.B., LL.D.
82 Devonshire St., Boston
- HENRY STURGIS MORGAN, A.B.
2 Wall Street, New York, N.Y.
- BLISS PERRY, A.M., L.H.D., Litt.D., LL.D.
5 Clement Circle, Cambridge

1942

- AUGUSTUS NOBLE HAND, A.M., LL.B., LL.D.
U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals, New York, N. Y.
- ELLERY SEDGWICK, A.B., Litt.D. 8 Arlington St., Boston
- ROBERT HAYDOCK HALLOWELL, A.B. 60 State St., Boston
- CHANNING FROTHINGHAM, A.B., M.D.
1153 Centre St., Jamaica Plain
- GEORGE HAROLD EDGELL, A.B., Ph.D.
Museum of Fine Arts, Boston

1943

- JULIAN WILLIAM MACK, LL.B.
2302 U. S. Court House, New York, N. Y.
- CHARLES FRANCIS ADAMS, A.B., LL.B., LL.D.
15 State St., Boston
- JAMES DEWOLF PERRY, A.B., S.T.D., D.D., LL.D.
10 Brown St., Providence, R. I.
- JOHN STEWART BRYAN, A.M., LL.B., Litt.D., LL.D.
% The News Leader, Richmond, Va.
- GEORGE PEABODY GARDNER, JR., A.B.
10 Post Office Sq., Boston

 SECRETARY OF THE BOARD OF OVERSEERS

- WINTHROP HOWLAND WADE, A.M., LL.B.
50 Congress St., Boston

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

President: JAMES B. CONANT, A.B., Ph.D., LL.D., S.D., L.H.D., D.C.L.
Office, 5 University Hall, Cambridge.

Dean: CECIL K. DRINKER, S.B., M.D., S.D.
Office, School of Public Health, 55 Shattuck Street, Boston.

Assistant Dean: EDWARD G. HUBER, A.B., M.D., Dr.P.H.
Office, School of Public Health, 55 Shattuck Street, Boston.

Secretary: MRS. MARGARET G. BARNABY, A.B.
Office, School of Public Health, 55 Shattuck Street, Boston.

ADMINISTRATIVE BOARD

President JAMES B. CONANT, A.B., Ph.D., LL.D., S.D., L.H.D., D.C.L.
(*ex officio*).

CECIL K. DRINKER, S.B., M.D., S.D., *Dean*, and *Professor of Physiology*.

EDWIN B. WILSON, A.B., Ph.D., *Professor of Vital Statistics*.

HANS ZINSSER, A.M., M.D., S.D., *Professor of Bacteriology*.

EDWARD G. HUBER, A.B., M.D., Dr.P.H., *Assistant Dean*, and *Associate in Public Health Administration*.

JOHN E. GORDON, S.B., Ph.D., M.D., *Professor of Preventive Medicine and Epidemiology*.

COMMITTEE ON ADMISSIONS

LEROY D. FOTHERGILL, *Chairman*; CECIL K. DRINKER, CARL R. DOERING, EDWARD G. HUBER.

THE HARVARD SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH

HISTORICAL STATEMENT

THE HARVARD SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH first gave instruction to students in the academic year 1922-23. For many years activity in public health had been rapidly increasing in Harvard University. The influence of the University upon public health, through the pioneering and long-continued efforts of Dr. Henry P. Walcott, for many years senior member of the Harvard Corporation, was important and far-reaching. Courses in the various departments had been gradually developed to meet the need for men trained to conserve public health. The field of public health is so broad that it is not strange that this School did not find its origin in any one department. The records show certain important steps in what has been essentially a gradual development. In 1909 a department of Preventive Medicine and Hygiene was established in the Medical School. The degree of Doctor of Public Health was first conferred in 1911. In this same year a department of Sanitary Engineering was inaugurated in the Engineering School. In 1913 a department of Tropical Medicine was formed. In 1918 a Division of Industrial Hygiene, with clinical and laboratory facilities, was organized in the Harvard Medical School.

Besides these activities which were directly concerned with the training of men for public health work, research was being carried on in the regular departments of the Harvard Medical School in Bacteriology, Pathology, Parasitology, Physiology, Biochemistry, and others, which had a less direct but very real bearing on the development of the science of public health. On analysis it appeared that there were many activities under the various faculties of Harvard University, besides those of Medicine and Engineering, that had some bearing on public health. Under the Faculty of Arts and Sciences there were many courses, such as those in Physics, Chemistry, Zoölogy, Social Ethics, etc., which formed in certain cases important parts of the training of individuals for work in public health. In addition, there had been established in 1914, under the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, a department of Hygiene, which undertook the supervision of the health of the students in its broadest aspect. This department had collected much data of considerable value in public health.

In 1913 the "Harvard-Technology" School of Public Health was organized. It was under the joint management of Harvard University

and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. This pioneer School continued to operate until the fall of 1922, when it was superseded by the new Harvard School of Public Health. However, the Massachusetts Institute of Technology continues to coöperate with the Harvard School of Public Health and also offers courses in public health through its department of Biology and Public Health.

As a result of these activities, the University found itself in possession of a substantial nucleus upon which to erect a new School of Public Health of larger scope, and in 1921 received from the Rockefeller Foundation a generous endowment for this purpose, known as the Henry P. Walcott Fund of Harvard University. This gift made it possible: first, to correlate and to enlarge the various departments already existing, such as Preventive Medicine and Hygiene, Bacteriology, Sanitary Engineering, Tropical Medicine, Parasitology, and Industrial Hygiene; second, to create a department of Vital Statistics and to develop new special fields of instruction, such as Public Health Administration, Child Hygiene, Mental Hygiene, Communicable Diseases, and Ventilation and Illumination; and lastly, to purchase a building, standing on land adjacent to that occupied by the Medical School, in which to house the administration and the various groups concerned with the work of public health.

GENERAL STATEMENT

PURPOSE

The practice of public health is founded upon a broad knowledge of Public Health Administration, Epidemiology, Sanitation and Vital Statistics. All other subjects constitute specialities within these four fields. It is the object of the School to provide the scientific groundwork which underlies efficient health administration, together with some personal acquaintance of modern public health procedures of the best type. To this end lectures, field surveys, hospital exercises and laboratory work are offered by members of the Faculty and by special instructors actively engaged in public health work. Students may thus prepare themselves for careers in teaching, administrative, field or laboratory positions, while special opportunity is offered to those who desire to contribute to knowledge through research or field investigations.

FACILITIES

The School of Public Health is located at 55 Shattuck Street, Boston. The building, formerly occupied by the Infants' Hospital, stands on land adjacent to that occupied by the Medical School and in close proximity

to the Peter Bent Brigham Hospital, the Children's Hospital, the Collis P. Huntington Memorial Hospital, and the Lying-in Hospital. The Antitoxin and Vaccine Laboratory of the Massachusetts Department of Public Health is within a comparatively short distance of the School. The Boston Psychopathic Hospital is also within a few blocks. Thus the School of Public Health, though a definite entity, is an integral part of a great medical center with splendid facilities for development of the teaching of the theory and practice of public health. Certain members of the Faculty of the School are also members of the Faculty of Medicine, and the Library, laboratory facilities and hospitals are utilized by both Schools to great mutual advantage. In Cambridge the graduate departments of the University offer opportunities for work in certain fields of special interest to public health students. For example, students may elect courses in sociology, business administration, the theory of government, common law, sanitary engineering and other subjects.

Various types of well organized public health activities lie within a short distance of the School. These include health departments of cities that are residential in character, small cities with a single large industry, and organized rural health districts. Close affiliation is maintained between the School and the State Department of Public Health, thus assuring students an opportunity not only to observe but actually to participate in state health department activities under competent direction. The Boston City Health Department has a fully developed system of Health Units, giving opportunity to study decentralized health organization and the coöperative activities of voluntary and official health and welfare agencies. The Health Department of the City of Newton, whose health officer is on the teaching staff of the School, has been developed as a special training ground for students of local public health administration in all its phases.

Hospitals and clinics affiliated with the School of Public Health offer facilities for training in child hygiene, tuberculosis control, treatment of contagious diseases of childhood, care of mental defectives, rehabilitation of crippled children, correction of dental defects, and other types of activity which relate directly to the promotion of health and social welfare. Opportunity is also offered for training in hospital administration under competent direction.

Boston being the center of a great industrial metropolitan area students have opportunity to observe at first hand all the public health problems that large industrial populations must face, while the medical and technical personnel of selected industrial establishments offer training in industrial hygiene.

Non-official health organizations such as the Boston Health League, the Community Health Association with its large visiting nurse pro-

gram, the Nutrition Clinic of the Boston Dispensary, the Judge Baker Foundation for the study of delinquency, the Massachusetts Tuberculosis Association, the School of Public Health Nursing and the School for Social Service of Simmons College, as well as other types of organizations actively engaged in public health or allied activities, offer opportunities to students in the School.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for admission to the School must satisfy the Committee on Admissions of their academic fitness. The mere record of courses completed is not sufficient evidence of the fitness of a prospective student. The Committee may require further evidence of present ability to utilize the training received and to profit by the courses administered by the School. The right is reserved to reject any applicant.

All inquiries and communications regarding admission should be addressed to the Secretary, Harvard School of Public Health, 55 Shattuck Street, Boston, Mass.

DEGREES

Doctor of Public Health

The degree of Doctor of Public Health is not obtained by the mere completion of a group of courses and submission of a thesis reporting routine observations. It is granted on evidence of real scholarship in the fundamental aspects of public health and presentation of a thesis which displays independent ability and originality in a special field. Two years of work at the School are usually necessary to obtain the degree of Doctor of Public Health. In instances where previous work has been exceptionally thorough a single year may suffice, but no assurance can be given of this, since the preparation of an acceptable thesis may readily require more time than was anticipated.

Prerequisites: Candidates for this degree must present satisfactory evidence of having received the M.D. degree, or its equivalent, from an approved medical school.

Residence: At least one academic year must be spent in residence at this University.

Candidacy for the degree: To qualify as a candidate the student is required to pass with honors an examination, which may be written or oral, in the subject matter of the following courses, which are part of the regular curriculum for the Master of Public Health degree: Public Health Administration A, Epidemiology A, Vital Statistics A1, Bacteriology A, Ecology A, Parasitology and Tropical Medicine A, Sanitation A, Nutrition A, together with such other subjects as may be related to the

field of his proposed thesis. This examination may be taken without reference to the length of residence as a student.

Thesis: Upon admission to candidacy the student must present a program of independent investigation to the Administrative Board. The results of this investigation will form the basis of the thesis which must be presented as one of the final requirements for graduation.

Two copies of the thesis must be received by the Dean's Office on or before the first day of January for degrees conferred in February, and on or before the first day of May for degrees conferred in June. Each copy must be accompanied by a summary not exceeding 1200 words in length, which shall indicate clearly the purposes, methods and results of the investigation.

Final examination: After acceptance of the thesis, the candidate will be called before the Faculty for an oral examination upon the thesis and upon those branches of science which are of especial importance for the field of the thesis.

Master of Public Health

Prerequisites: Candidates for this degree must present satisfactory evidence of having received the M.D. degree, or its equivalent, from an approved medical school.

Residence: At least one academic year must be spent in residence at this University.

Programs of study: The courses of Public Health Administration A, Epidemiology A, Vital Statistics A1, Bacteriology A, Immunology, Ecology A, Parasitology and Tropical Medicine A, Sanitation A, and Nutrition A are required of all candidates for this degree. Permission may be given by the Administrative Board, however, to omit one or more of these courses if, on conference with the head of the department giving a course, it is felt that the student's previous training enables him to meet the requirements. In addition to the required courses students may elect courses in Child Hygiene, Communicable Diseases, Industrial Hygiene, and Vital Statistics. The month of May will be devoted to special work in one of these fields, in one of the required fields, or in such other subjects as Applied Immunology, Hospital Administration, etc.

Final examination: This is a written examination designed to test the students' general knowledge and judgment in the public health field, with especial reference to the aforementioned required courses.

Master or Doctor of Science in Engineering

Graduates of engineering colleges or scientific schools of recognized standing may be admitted to the Graduate School of Engineering as

candidates for the Master or Doctor of Science degree conferred by the Faculty of Engineering. For such an individual the sanitary engineering or industrial hygiene aspects of public health would be the field of concentration.

For further information write The Secretary, Graduate School of Engineering, Pierce Hall, Cambridge, Mass.

Doctor of Philosophy in Hygiene

Properly qualified students may enroll in the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences of Harvard University for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Hygiene. Women may similarly enroll for this degree through Radcliffe College. Further information relative to prerequisites, courses, fees, etc., may be secured from the Secretary, Division of Medical Sciences, Harvard Medical School, 25 Shattuck Street, Boston, Mass.

CERTIFICATE IN PUBLIC HEALTH

Prerequisites: Candidates for the Certificate must be graduates in arts or in science from an approved college and present evidence of such training in the medical sciences as is ordinarily provided during the first two years of medical school curriculum. At the discretion of the Committee on Admissions, however, certain courses ordinarily required for admission may be waived, in view of special fitness or training in other fields.

Residence: At least one academic year must be spent in residence in this University.

Programs of study: The Certificate is granted upon satisfactory completion of individual courses in an approved program or for distinguished work in an approved field, and does not require the final general examination essential for the degrees.

SPECIAL STUDENTS

Those who do not meet the academic requirements for admission as candidates for degrees or the certificate, may be admitted to certain courses and programs of study at the discretion of the head of each department and subject to conditions specified by him with the approval of the Dean.

Students unable to spend a full academic year at the School may come for individual courses if their preparation for the course is approved by the professor in charge.

No department is obliged to accept any special students.

FEES AND EXPENSES

The fees are: For medical and infirmary fee, \$20 for each year; for instruction (including laboratory charges except breakage, damage, and loss of apparatus), \$400 for each year.

Tuition will be charged on term bills in four instalments, as follows:

One-fourth on the term bill issued at registration and payable on or before September 28th, 1938. Students who register late must pay their bills on or before the second business day following registration.

One-fourth on the term bill issued November 12th and payable November 30th.

One-fourth on the term bill issued January 12th, 1939, and payable January 30th.

One-fourth on the term bill issued April 12th and payable April 29th.

The term bills are sent to the student at his University address unless the Bursar is requested in writing to send them elsewhere.

Students desiring to take single courses may do so at the rate of \$65 for one full course, payable in advance.

The medical and infirmary fee is payable in two equal installments on the September and January term bills.

Dining hall charges for those who eat at the Medical School Dormitory will be added to the term bills.

Bills for miscellaneous charges will be rendered at the time the indebtedness is incurred.

All indebtedness to the University must be paid by candidates for degrees at least one day before Commencement.

Students who are candidates for degrees in the middle of the academic year must pay all dues to the University at least one day before the day upon which the degrees are to be voted.

A student who leaves during the year is charged to the end of the tuition period in which he leaves, provided before that time he gives the Dean notice in writing of his withdrawal; otherwise he is charged to the end of the academic year or to the end of the tuition period in which such notice is given.

When a student's connection with the University is severed, all charges against him must be paid at once.

Any student whose indebtedness to the University remains unpaid on the date fixed for payment is deprived of the privileges of the University until he is reinstated. Reinstatement is obtained only by consent of the Dean of the Department in which the student is enrolled, after payment of all indebtedness and a reinstatement fee of \$10. *Students will be held responsible for the payment of fees until they have notified the Dean, in writing, of their intentions to withdraw from the School.*

Students owning microscopes are advised to bring them with them. The School has a limited number of microscopes which may be rented upon application to the Administration Office, but offers no guarantee that it will keep on hand a sufficient number of such instruments to furnish one for each student.

BONDS

Upon entrance to the School every student is required to file with the Bursar a bond in the sum of \$500 as security for payment of University bills. The bond must be signed by two bondsmen, both of whom must be citizens of the United States, or by a surety company duly qualified to do business in Massachusetts. No officer or student of the University will be accepted as a bondsman and in no case will more than one parent be accepted. In lieu of the bond a student may deposit with the Bursar five hundred dollars in United States government coupon bonds, or five hundred dollars in cash, which will bear no interest. Blank forms of bonds may be obtained at the Dean's Office or from the Bursar.

STUDENT HEALTH SERVICE

Each full-time male student will be charged annually a Medical and Infirmary fee of \$20. Because of the lack of facilities for infirmary care, women students do not pay the medical fee, but arrangements for medical service will be made individually through the Dean's Office. Part-time students working at the rate of substantially half-time or less may be exempted from this requirement upon recommendation of the Dean.

In return for payment of this fee the School provides a physician to students who will give medical advice and treatment without charge during the school year. He is available for consultation by students at his office in Building A, Harvard Medical School, from 1 to 4 o'clock daily except Saturdays and holidays. He may also be seen at other times by appointment and at any time in case of emergency. The fee also covers a total of two weeks ward care in one of the teaching hospitals of the Medical School if necessary or, in case of minor illness, to bed, board, and ordinary nursing care in the Stillman Infirmary for a period not exceeding two weeks in any one academic year. Medical attendance, private rooms, and special nursing care will be an extra charge. In addition, each student is entitled to all the medical and other services that have been organized under the Student Health Service plan of the University.

Any illness necessitating absence from work must be reported to the Dean's Office either by the attending physician or by the student if he has not been to a doctor.

Under the auspices of the Department of Medicine of the Harvard Medical School each student will be required to undergo a complete medical examination shortly after admission to the School. Evidence of having been satisfactorily vaccinated is required for entrance to Harvard University. For information regarding the Stillman Infirmary see the University Catalogue.

FELLOWSHIPS

The School offers a limited number of fellowships to students of high scholarship and exceptional ability who plan to spend not less than one academic year at the School.

Applications for fellowships should be filed with the Secretary of the School.

LIBRARIES

The joint Library of the School of Public Health and the Harvard Medical School is on the second floor of the Administration Building of the Medical School. It is open in term time from 9 A.M. until 10 P.M. on week days, from 9 A.M. until 5 P.M. on Saturdays, and from 2 P.M. until 6 P.M. on Sundays. During the summer vacation it is open week days from 9 A.M. until 10 P.M. and on Saturdays from 9 A.M. until 12 M., but is closed on Sundays throughout the day. There are at present 64,943 volumes, 185,371 pamphlets, and 548 current periodicals on file in this library.

Students also have the privilege of using the College Library in Cambridge, as well as the various departmental libraries belonging to the University, in all of which there are 3,861,438 volumes and pamphlets.

The Boston Public Library is open to students who are residents of Boston, and students not residents of Boston who have filed a bond at the Bursar's Office.

The Boston Medical Library, No. 8 The Fenway, contains about 177,783 bound volumes, 118,427 pamphlets, and 907 current periodicals on file. For those who desire to consult medical literature, this very valuable library is open on week days from 9.30 A.M. to 6 P.M., and on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays until 10 P.M.

HARVARD INFANTILE PARALYSIS COMMISSION

The Commission was appointed by the Corporation September 25, 1916, and devotes itself to the treatment of those afflicted with infantile paralysis and to the study of the cause and means of prevention of the disease. The Commission also acts in an advisory capacity to the Massachusetts State Department of Health. It is supported entirely

by public subscription and receives no financial support from Harvard University.

The members of the Commission are: ROGER PIERCE, *Chairman*, RICHARD C. CURTIS, *Treasurer*, W. LLOYD AYCOCK, M.D., FREDERICK AYER, C. SIDNEY BURWELL, M.D., HENRY D. CHADWICK, M.D., HERMANN F. CLARKE, HOMER GAGE, M.D., ARTHUR T. LEGG, M.D., JAMES J. MINOT, Jr., ROBERT B. OSGOOD, M.D., REDFIELD PROCTOR, RICHARD M. SMITH, M.D., CHARLES H. TAYLOR, HANS ZINSSER, M.D.

ANNOUNCEMENT OF COURSES

BACTERIOLOGY

HANS ZINSSER, A.M., M.D., S.D., *Charles Wilder Professor of Bacteriology and Immunology.*

J. HOWARD MUELLER, Ph.D., *Silas Arnold Houghton Associate Professor of Bacteriology and Immunology.*

JOHN F. ENDERS, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Bacteriology and Immunology.*

LEROY D. FOTHERGILL, A.B., M.D., *Assistant Professor of Bacteriology and Immunology.*

WILLIAM A. HINTON, S.B., M.D., *Instructor in Bacteriology and Immunology and Chief of Wassermann Laboratory.*

CHARLES A. JANEWAY, A.B., M.D., *Instructor in Bacteriology.*

LEAH R. SEIDMAN, A.B., Sc.D., *Assistant in Bacteriology.*

The Department of Bacteriology and Immunology of the Harvard School of Public Health, in addition to a fundamental course in bacteriology, offers a course of lectures and demonstrations in immunity and specific therapy.

Opportunity for diagnostic serological work is offered in the Department in connection with the Wassermann Laboratory of the State of Massachusetts, and provision is made for individual work upon problems of serum production, standardization, etc., under Dr. Elliott Robinson of the Massachusetts Antitoxin and Vaccine Laboratory.

Advanced work and opportunities for investigation are available, admission to this type of work depending upon the fitness of the applicant.

Bacteriology A

Lectures and laboratory work. *Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, 2-5 P.M., first half-year.* Dr. FOTHERGILL and associates.

This course deals with the bacteriology of the pathogenic microorganisms in its applications to diagnosis, investigation and prevention of communicable disease. While Public Health students follow the general plan of the medical course, they are segregated under the guidance of Dr. Fothergill and are given a training more adapted to the needs of public health bacteriologists.

The bacteriology of milk, water, sewage and shell fish will be given special consideration. Throughout the course, special lectures will be given and periodic conferences will be held in order that emphasis can be given to certain phases of the subject and to allow students an opportunity for the discussion of difficulties. Clinics will be held at the Children's Hospital at which patients having infections with the organisms being studied at the moment will be demonstrated.

No students will be excused from this course, regardless of previous training, without first interviewing the Department regarding their qualifications. If possible it is desirable that such interviews be held before the opening day of the academic year.

Bacteriology 32

Lectures. *Tuesdays, 2-3 P.M., and Thursdays, 2.30-3.30 P.M., November through January.* Dr. ZINSSER.

Immunity. — This course is a series of lectures on the principles and theories of immunity, together with a number of practical demonstrations. It should prepare students for their later work at the Antitoxin Laboratory under Dr. Robinson. The latter half of this course is devoted to lectures on the special immunology of specific diseases. Special emphasis is given to the specific prophylaxis and treatment of such diseases.

Applied Immunology 33a

Lectures and laboratory work. *Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, 2-5 P.M., at State Antitoxin Laboratory, during May.* Dr. ROBINSON. For details see page 20.

Bacteriology 31

Arrangements as to hours will be made to suit the needs of individual students. Dr. HINTON.

Diagnostic Serum Reactions. — A short course which deals chiefly with the details of methods of serological syphilis diagnosis, but in-

cludes other phases of practical diagnostic public health laboratory work and the organization of laboratories for such purposes.

Since the above series of courses constitutes a complete unit of bacteriological public health laboratory work, it is proposed for students who take the entire group of courses to treat them as a single course in regard to examination.

This curriculum of bacteriological courses taken in conjunction with epidemiology, vital statistics, sanitation and medical zoölogy, represents a thorough training in that branch of public health which deals with the communicable diseases.

Research in Bacteriology

Special advanced courses will be offered in Immunology and the Technique of Serum Study, and will be open to a limited number of students.

Opportunity will be given for properly qualified students to pursue research work along varied lines.

APPLIED IMMUNOLOGY — SERUMS AND VACCINES

ELLIOTT S. A. ROBINSON, M.D., Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Applied Immunology and Director of the Division of Biologic Laboratories, State Department of Public Health.*

ARTHUR P. LONG, M.S., M.D., M.P.H., *Instructor in Applied Immunology and Assistant Director of the Division of Biologic Laboratories, State Department of Public Health.*

ALWIN M. PAPPENHEIMER, Jr., Ph.D., *Instructor in Applied Immunology.*

LEO RANE, Ph.D., *Assistant in Applied Immunology.*

LA VERNE A. BARNES, Ph.D., *Assistant in Preventive Medicine and Hygiene.*

Applied Immunology 33a

Lectures and laboratory work. *Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, 2-5 P.M., at State Antitoxin Laboratory, during May.* DR. ROBINSON.

In this course the application of immunological theory to the prevention and treatment of disease, as evidenced in the manufacture of serums, vaccines, and related products, is developed by lectures, discussions, and laboratory demonstrations. The content of the course is dependent upon the training and interests of the students.

Facilities are also offered for study of and training in the manufacture of biologic products or for original work in problems related to these processes, at times to be arranged individually.

COMPARATIVE PATHOLOGY AND TROPICAL MEDICINE

ERNEST E. TYZZER, Ph.B., A.M., M.D., S.D., *George Fabyn Professor of Comparative Pathology.*

A. WATSON SELLARDS, A.M., M.D., *Associate Professor of Tropical Medicine.*

GEORGE C. SHATTUCK, M.D., A.M., *Assistant Professor of Tropical Medicine.*

JOSEPH C. BEQUAERT, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Entomology.*

MARSHALL HERTIG, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Medical Entomology.*
(Leave of absence 1938-39.)

DONALD L. AUGUSTINE, S.D., *Assistant Professor of Helminthology.*

QUENTIN M. GEIMAN, Ph.D., *Instructor in Protozoölogy.*
(Leave of absence 1938-39.)

DAVID WEINMAN, M.D., *Assistant in Comparative Pathology and Tropical Medicine.*

ALBERT A. HORNOR, A.B., M.D., *Assistant in Tropical Medicine.*

ALEXANDER H. RICE, A.M., M.D., *Lecturer on Diseases of South America.*

BYRON L. BENNETT, *Research Assistant.*

Parasitology and Tropical Medicine A

Lectures and laboratory work. *Tuesdays, 2-5 P.M., and Thursdays, 2.30-5 P.M., February and March.* Dr. TYZZER and associates.

The course consists of lectures, laboratory exercises and demonstrations dealing with helminths, protozoa and arthropods of importance to public health, with the object of training the student in the identification of the more important parasites, and study of their life histories with reference to prevention and control. The agency of insects and other arthropods in the transmission of disease will receive special consideration.

Students with special backgrounds and interests are encouraged to undertake special or advanced work along with, or in lieu of, the regular course. Investigations of members of the Department have provided material, including cultures and other living material, in a number of

fields. Among the subjects available for special work are: trichinosis, with special reference to skin and precipitin tests; hookworms; ascariasis; amebiasis, methods of diagnosis and cultivation; trypanosomiasis; leishmaniasis; rearing and dissection of various insects such as mosquitoes, bedbugs, fleas, *Phlebotomus* sandflies, et cetera; identification of *Anopheles* mosquitoes; insect rickettsiae.

Advanced Work in Medical Zoölogy and Tropical Medicine

Advanced courses and research in Protozoölogy, Helminthology, and Medical Entomology may be arranged for qualified students.

Special work on problems relating to tropical or exotic diseases may be arranged for qualified students and opportunities are at times afforded for investigators engaged on special problems to work in laboratories or hospitals situated within the tropics.

COMMUNICABLE DISEASES

CHARLES F. MCKHANN, S.B., A.M., M.D., *Associate Professor of Pediatrics and Communicable Diseases.*

R. CANNON ELEY, M.D., *Associate in Pediatrics and Communicable Diseases.*

CONRAD WESSELHOEFT, M.D., *Associate in Communicable Diseases.*

EDWARD C. SMITH, A.B., M.D., *Instructor in Communicable Diseases.*

CHARLES F. WALCOTT, A.B., M.D., *Assistant in Communicable Diseases.*

Teaching in Communicable Diseases is given in the Haynes Memorial Hospital for Contagious Diseases and in the Isolation wards of the Children's Hospital.

Communicable Diseases A

• *Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, 9-10 A.M., February and March. Fridays, 3-5 P.M., February 3, 17, March 3, 17, and Thursdays, 2-4 P.M., March 30, April 13 and 27.* Dr. MCKHANN and associates.

Bacteriology A is a prerequisite for this course, which consists of lectures, demonstrations, clinics, and conferences on the care and management of patients with communicable diseases, with special consideration of problems which are solved jointly by the public health official and the practicing physician. Preventive measures for the control of communicable diseases are discussed and demonstrated.

Communicable Diseases B

Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, 9-11 A.M., during May. Limited to six students. Dr. MCKHANN and associates.

This course consists of conferences, clinics and a service as observer in the Haynes Memorial Hospital and the Isolation Division of the Out-Patient Department and on the Isolation Wards of the Children's Hospital. It is intended to familiarize the public health student with the diagnostic and therapeutic problems encountered in the care of the individual patient and the determination of the proper and practical disposition of patients suffering from communicable diseases.

Research in Communicable Diseases

Opportunity is offered to qualified students to pursue research work in communicable disease problems in the Department of Communicable Diseases or in conjunction with the Department of Bacteriology and Immunology.

PREVENTIVE MEDICINE AND EPIDEMIOLOGY

JOHN E. GORDON, S.B., Ph.D., M.D., *Professor of Preventive Medicine and Epidemiology.*

W. LLOYD AYCOCK, M.D., *Assistant Professor of Preventive Medicine and Hygiene.*

Epidemiology A

Lectures. Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, 9-10 A.M., February, March, and April. Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, 4-5 P.M., during April. Dr. GORDON and associates.

The course is designed to give the principles, historic development, and methods of epidemiology, with their application to public health administration of the communicable diseases.

Epidemiology B

Properly qualified students desiring to carry on advanced work and field work may do so under special arrangements with Dr. GORDON.

Note: Dr. GORDON, the newly appointed Professor of Preventive Medicine and Epidemiology, has recently arrived at the School and further arrangements for courses in this department will be made during the ensuing summer. Anyone interested in special work in this field should write to the Secretary of the School for details.

PUBLIC HEALTH ADMINISTRATION

EDWARD G. HUBER, A.B., M.D., Dr.P.H., *Associate in Public Health Administration and Assistant Dean.*

HENRY D. CHADWICK, M.D., *Lecturer on Public Health Administration and Commissioner, Department of Public Health of Massachusetts.*

ALTON S. POPE, A.B., M.D., Dr. P.H., *Lecturer on Public Health Administration and Deputy Commissioner, Department of Public Health of Massachusetts.*

CHARLES F. WILINSKY, M.D., *Lecturer on Public Health Administration and Deputy Commissioner in charge of Child Hygiene and Health Units, City of Boston Health Department.*

HENRY F. R. WATTS, M.D., *Lecturer on Public Health Administration and Health Commissioner, City of Boston Health Department.*

NELS A. NELSON, B.S., M.D., *Lecturer on Public Health Administration and Director, Division of Genitoinfectious Diseases, Department of Public Health of Massachusetts.*

HAROLD D. CHOPE, A.B., M.D., M.P.H., *Instructor in Public Health Administration and Director of Public Health, City of Newton, Massachusetts.*

ROY F. FEEMSTER, A.B., M.D., Dr. P.H., *Assistant in Public Health Administration and Director of the Division of Communicable Diseases, Department of Public Health of Massachusetts.*

Public Health Administration A

Lectures and Colloquiums. *Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, 10.15-11.15 A.M., October, November and December, with the addition of Tuesdays, 3.15-5 P.M. during December. Tuesdays, 11.30 A.M.-12.30 P.M., and Thursdays, 9-10 A.M. during January. Dr. HUBER and associates.*

Field work — All day Thursdays during October, Thursday mornings November and December, Monday, Wednesday and Friday mornings during April, all day Thursdays during May, in coöperation with the Departments of Epidemiology, Sanitation and Child Hygiene.

Lectures: The theory of public health administration is developed by a study of the administrative methods actually employed in various governmental units, including the federal government, states, counties and municipalities. Methods of public health administration in foreign countries are studied comparatively. The lectures are given by Dr. Huber and by the staffs of the City and State Health Departments. Certain phases of public health administration are covered by special lecturers who are invited from time to time to cover those particular fields upon which they can speak authoritatively.

Conferences: Occasional hours are devoted to seminars and conferences when the preceding lectures are discussed and special student exercises are presented.

Field Studies and Demonstrations: These are used to illustrate the practical application of the data that have been presented in the lectures. The demonstrations are given in coöperation with the Departments of Epidemiology and Child Hygiene. During April the majority of the field studies are conducted as part of the course in Sanitation. Active coöperation has been effected with the Massachusetts State Department of Public Health, the Health Department of the City of Boston, the Connecticut State Department of Health, the Health Department of the City of Newton, and many other official and unofficial health agencies.

A wide variety of special fields in public health administration is available for observation and study by the students, including special activities in large and small city health departments, rural boards of health, departments of school medical inspection, public health nursing, communicable disease control, health units, clinics for the control of tuberculosis and venereal disease, health examinations, contagious disease hospitals, etc.

Public Health Administration B

Field work — Month of May, all day.

A limited number of students will be accepted for this course. Each one is assigned to, and participates in, the activities of an official public health organization affiliated with the School. He will be expected to submit a critical and constructive report upon some aspect of the work in which he is engaged. Saturday mornings will be devoted to a group discussion of the various field activities being studied.

Research in Public Health Administration

Advanced students are offered the opportunity to undertake special studies in Public Health Administration. The student must have completed Public Health Administration A, Epidemiology A, and Vital Statistics A before registering for this work.

CHILD HYGIENE

KENNETH D. BLACKFAN, M.D., *Thomas Morgan Rotch Professor of Pediatrics.*

RICHARD M. SMITH, A.B., M.D., S.D., *Assistant Professor of Pediatrics and Child Hygiene.*

HAROLD C. STUART, LITT.B., M.D., *Assistant Professor of Pediatrics and Child Hygiene.*

M. LUISE DIEZ, M.D., *Instructor in Child Hygiene.*

STEWART H. CLIFFORD, M.D., *Instructor in Pediatrics and Child Hygiene.*

WILLIAM T. GREEN, M.D., *Instructor in Orthopaedic Surgery.*

HAROLD M. TEEL, M.D., *Instructor in Obstetrics and Maternal Health.*

ABRAHAM S. SMALL, M.D., *Instructor in Pediatrics and Child Hygiene.*

EDWARD L. TUOHY, M.D., *Instructor in Pediatrics and Child Hygiene.*

BERTHA S. BURKE, M.A., *Assistant in Nutrition.*

ANN H. STEWART, A.B., M.D., *Assistant in School Hygiene.*

JOSEPHINE G. O'BRIEN, R.N.

Child Health A

Lectures. *Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, 9-10 A.M., October, November, and December, 10.15-11.15 A.M. during January.* Dr. SMITH, Dr. STUART and associates.

Field Work: *All day Thursdays during October, Thursday mornings November and December, all day Thursdays during May, in conjunction with Public Health Administration A.*

This course presents in broad outline various subjects which have an important relation to child health. They are grouped under the following general divisions.

1. — Growth and Development

The lectures on Growth and Development consider not only normal occurrences, but the requirements for satisfactory progress, and the problems of health appraisal in childhood. An attempt is made in this division to cover the scientific foundations upon which activities in the field of child health should be constructed.

2. — Morbidity and Mortality

Lectures on Morbidity and Mortality focus attention upon the chief conditions requiring preventive effort and the prevalence of various risks and handicaps.

3. — Maternal Hygiene and Obstetrical Care

4. — Child Hygiene

This division deals with the methods and channels of applied child health activities, both public and private. The care and protection of

the neonate, the infant, the pre-school child and the school child are taken up successively in lectures and discussion periods.

Through field exercises an opportunity is offered to study at first hand the work of the Division of Child Hygiene of the State Department of Public Health, the Infant and Pre-School Child Welfare Conferences of the Boston City Health Department, and the health program in the schools of the City of Newton. The care and protection of handicapped children is also demonstrated on visits to such institutions as the Florence Crittenton Home, the New England Home for Little Wanderers, and the Wrentham State School.

During the year 1937-38 special lectures and instruction were given by the following:

Florence Hopkins, D.M.D., M.D.	C. Stanley Raymond, M.D.
Percy R. Howe, D.D.S.	Douglas A. Thom, M.D.
Mr. Cheney Jones	J. Herbert Waite, M.D.
Charles F. Wilinsky, M.D.	

Child Health B

Clinical and field work. *Month of May, all day, limited to four students.*

The aim of this course is to give practical instruction in the conduct of various health activities. It will include visits to prenatal clinics, infant and preschool child clinics, habit clinics, and school health activities. In connection with a Growth Study being carried on by the Department students will be assigned in pairs to observe the examination of healthy children in which special emphasis will be given to medical, dental and orthopaedic examinations, nutrition problems, and the influence of the social environment upon the child.

PHYSIOLOGY

CECIL K. DRINKER, S.B., M.D., S.D., *Dean and Professor of Physiology.*

LAWRENCE T. FAIRHALL, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Physiology.*

LOUIS A. SHAW, A.B., *Assistant Professor of Physiology.*

GEORGE H. HITCHINGS, Ph.D., *Associate in Physiology.*

GEORGE SASLOW, Ph.D., *Instructor in Physiology.*

J. WILLIAM HEIM, Ph.D., *Lecturer on Physiology.*

E. PREBLE MOTLEY, *Assistant in Physiology.*

JOSEPH M. YOFFEY, M.Sc., M.D., *Research Fellow in Physiology.*

Ecology A

Lectures. *Mondays and Wednesdays, 11.30 A.M. to 12.30 P.M. October through January.* Dr. DRINKER and associates.

Ecology is that branch of biological science which deals with the relations of living organisms to their surroundings.

It is the effort of sanitary engineering to provide living and working conditions safe and tolerable for man all over the world and under many different circumstances. The human organism reacts characteristically to many changes in physical environment, to chemical changes in the atmosphere, and to alterations in food supply. In every instance large groups of people are involved and a reasonable knowledge of the principles of public health thus requires realization of the effects of the commoner environmental conditions met by man. These are heat, cold, humidity, dryness, alterations in barometric pressure, light, contamination of the atmosphere by smoke, dusts and chemicals, and changes in diet.

The course will consist of lectures, conferences and demonstrations covering the reaction caused by the varieties of human experience.

Research in Physiology

Properly qualified students will be given opportunities to work in the laboratory provided they can spend at least six months of undivided time.

Nutrition A

Lectures. *Tuesdays and Fridays, 11.30 A.M.-12.30 P.M., October through December; Fridays, 11.30 A.M.-12.30 P.M., during January.* Dr. HITCHINGS and assistants.

In addition to the lectures this course consists of conferences and assigned reading upon the fundamental chemistry and physiology of nutrition. It will include a discussion of food production and distribution and of the problems arising in the feeding of large groups of people. Especial attention will be directed to the relationship between nutrition and national economy.

Nutrition B

Laboratory work. *May.* Dr. HITCHINGS.

This course affords an opportunity for laboratory work to properly qualified students. It consists of practical work with the analytical methods used for the detection and determination of food constituents and for metabolic studies. To a considerable extent the choice of methods studied can be arranged to suit individual requirements.

Toxicological Analysis

Conferences and laboratory work, *to be arranged according to individual needs.* DR. HITCHINGS.

An elective course, offered only to students properly qualified in chemistry, in micro methods of analysis of arsenic, mercury, lead and other poisonous metals, dusts, fumes and gases of importance in industrial hygiene, or in the micro-analytical rating of foods with respect to spoilage, contamination and adulteration.

PUBLIC HEALTH ENGINEERING

Industrial Hygiene and Public Health Engineering

PHILIP DRINKER, S.B., Ch.E., *Professor of Industrial Hygiene.*

GORDON M. FAIR, S.M., *Abbot and James Lawrence Professor of Engineering and Gordon McKay Professor of Sanitary Engineering.*

CONSTANTIN P. YAGLOU, A.B., S.B., M.M.E., *Associate Professor of Industrial Hygiene.*

W. IRVING CLARK, A.B., M.D., F.A.C.S., *Assistant Professor of the Practice of Industrial Medicine.*

MELVILLE C. WHIPPLE, *Assistant Professor of Sanitary Chemistry.*

EDWARD W. MOORE, A.M., *Assistant Professor of Sanitary Chemistry.*

CHARLES E. RENN, S.B., A.M., Ph.D., *Instructor in Sanitary Biology.*

REUBEN Z. SCHULZ, A.M., M.D., *Instructor in Pathology.*

CHARLES R. WILLIAMS, Ph.D., *Instructor in Industrial Hygiene.*

KINGSLEY K. KAY, A.B., A.M., Ph.D., *Instructor in Industrial Hygiene.*

HERVEY B. ELKINS, A.B., A.M., Ph.D., *Instructor in Industrial Hygiene.*

THOMAS L. SHIPMAN, Ph.B., M.D., *Lecturer on Industrial Hygiene.*

MANFRED BOWDITCH, A.B., *Lecturer on Industrial Hygiene.*

C. GUY LANE, A.B., M.D., *Lecturer on Industrial Hygiene.*

ROBERT M. THOMSON, *Assistant in Industrial Hygiene.*

GEORGE W. MORSE, A.B., M.D., *Assistant in Industrial Hygiene.*

WILLIAM F. DOLAN, A.B., M.D., *Assistant in Industrial Hygiene.*

HENRY C. MARBLE, A.B., M.D., *Assistant in Industrial Hygiene.*

ROBERT D. MITCHELL, S.B., *Assistant in Sanitary Engineering.*

JACK E. MCKEE, S.B., *Assistant in Sanitary Engineering.*

Industrial Hygiene A

Lectures and demonstrations. *Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, 2-4 P.M., February and March, 2-3.45 P.M. during April.* Professor DRINKER and associates.

A course of lectures, demonstrations, clinics, and inspections showing the relation of working conditions to health, with special reference to the cause, prevention and treatment of industrial disabilities.

Sanitary Air Analysis A

Laboratory work. *Time to be arranged, February, March, and April.* Professor DRINKER and associates.

This is a laboratory course given in conjunction with Industrial Hygiene A and demonstrating methods employed in studying (a) physical properties of the air; (b) atmospheric impurities; (c) protective devices; (d) air-conditioning equipment.

Heating and Ventilating (Engineering 140a)

Lectures. *Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, 9-10 A.M., first half-year, at Pierce Hall, Cambridge.* Professor C. H. BERRY and Mr. F. R. ELLIS.

The theory and practice of heating and ventilating. For engineers.

Air Conditioning (Engineering 140b)

Lectures. *Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, 9-10 A.M., second half-year, at Pierce Hall, Cambridge.* Assoc. Professor YAGLOU and associates.

The theory and practice of air conditioning. For engineers.

Research in Industrial Hygiene, Heating and Ventilating, and Air Conditioning

A limited number of qualified students will be given an opportunity to do research work in these general fields.

Occupational Dermatoses

Lectures, clinics and field trips. *All day during May. Limited to ten students.* Dr. LANE and associates.

A special course consisting of lectures on the clinical manifestations, etiological factors, diagnosis, treatment, insurance and legal aspects, etc., clinics at the Massachusetts General Hospital and at the various insurance companies, and visits to some of the more important factories to study industrial processes and preventive measures.

This course is open to regular students and also to properly qualified persons who wish to register as special students for this one course.

The Principles of Sanitation A

Lectures and demonstrations. *Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, 10.15 A.M.-12.15 P.M., February and March, and 9 A.M.-12 M. in April.* Professor FAIR and associates.

A course of lectures, demonstrations and inspections arranged especially for students in the School of Public Health. The following topics will be studied: (a) Water Supply — collection, purification and distribution; (b) Sewerage — collection, treatment and disposal; (c) Analysis of Water and Sewage — physical, chemical and biological; (d) Housing, City Planning and Zoning; (e) Rural Sanitation; (f) Biological Control — insects and rodents; (g) Food Sanitation — production, preservation, distribution and preparation; (h) Milk Sanitation; (i) Shellfish Sanitation; (j) Garbage and Refuse — collection and disposal; (k) Sanitation of Schools, Camps and Bathing Places.

The following courses of instruction offered in the Graduate School of Engineering are open to properly qualified students:

Engineering 400a. Water Supply and Sewerage. Professor FAIR.

Engineering 400b. Water Purification and Sewage Treatment Works. Professor FAIR.

Engineering 410a and 410b. Sanitary Analysis of Water and Sewage. Asst. Professor WHIPPLE.

Engineering 411a. Sanitary Bacteriology. Asst. Professor WHIPPLE.

Engineering 411b. Sanitary Bacteriology. Dr. RENN.

Engineering 412a and 412b. Theoretical Principles of Sanitary Chemistry. Asst. Professor MOORE.

Engineering 413a and 413b. Sanitary Biology. Dr. RENN.

Engineering 430b. Theory of Water Purification and Sewage Treatment. Asst. Professor MOORE.

Engineering 431b. Field and Laboratory Work in Water Purification and Sewage Treatment. Asst. Professor WHIPPLE.

Engineering 432a. Industrial Wastes and Municipal Refuse. Asst. Professor MOORE.

VITAL STATISTICS

EDWIN B. WILSON, Ph.D., *Professor of Vital Statistics.*

CARL R. DOERING, A.B., M.D., S.D., *Assistant Professor of Vital Statistics.*

JANE WORCESTER, A.B., *Instructor in Vital Statistics.*

Vital Statistics A1

Lectures and laboratory work. *Tuesdays and Saturdays, 9-11.15 A.M., first half-year.* DR. DOERING.

This introduction to Vital Statistics will consist of lectures, recitations, and written work designed to familiarize the student with (1) the general facts already well established in demography, (2) the methods of graphical representation, (3) the calculation and use of averages and of measures of variation, and (4) the common types of rates, their adjustment and comparison.

References: M. J. ROSENAU, *Preventive Medicine*, Chap. XXX, by C. R. DOERING.

A. BRADFORD HILL, *Principles of Medical Statistics*.

Vital Statistics A2

Lectures. *Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, 11.15 A.M.-12.45 P.M., February, March, and April.* PROFESSOR WILSON.

This course deals with the elements of the theory of statistical method with especial emphasis on those types of reasoning which are important for the proper planning and execution of field or laboratory investigations. It includes (1) the basic theory of probability, including errors of sampling, (2) association (Yule) and correlation, (3) arithmetic and geometric trends and, as time permits, various other topics such as life tables, rise and fall of epidemics, and the analysis of variation into component parts.

Reference: G. U. YULE, *Introduction to the Theory of Statistics*.

Vital Statistics B

PROFESSOR WILSON or DR. DOERING

A reading course, in either or both half-years, without specific assignment of hours, for students who have a satisfactory knowledge of elementary statistics and wish individual supervision in their study of more advanced parts of the subject.

Vital Statistics C

PROFESSOR WILSON or DR. DOERING

A research course, in either or both half-years, for students, whether specializing in Vital Statistics or in any other field of public health or the social disciplines, who desire to make statistical investigations of their own or to coöperate in the general statistical research of the Department.

The Physician and the Community

Lectures and discussions. *Tuesdays, 2-3 P. M. during October, 3.15-4.15 P. M. during November; Thursdays, 3.45-4.45 P. M. during December, 10.15-11.15 A. M. during January.* Dr. DOERING and others to be announced.

After a few introductory lectures the course will consist of discussions of situations and conditions arising as a result of the social organization of the community. The health officer with a few years' experience has encountered problems based on the organization with which he is familiar. These problems are closely related to the health of the community and to the administration of a health program. In past years, students have requested discussions of social factors relating to the public health and this course is offered tentatively.

The discussion group will be limited to those who have had some experience in the public health field. Those who have not had such experience may attend the discussions as auditors. The selection of members of the class will be made by the Instructor after consultation with candidates.

STUDENTS 1937-38

Abhayaratne, Osmond E. R., I.M.S.	Columbo, Ceylon
Anderson, Gaylord W., M.D.	Minneapolis, Minn.
Atchison, Mary M., M.D.	Dubuque, Iowa
Bailey, Frederick J., M.D.	Dorchester, Mass.
Bailey, Karl R., M.D.	Chestnut Hill, Mass.
Billington, Charles B., M.D.	Wickliffe, Ky.
Blum, Bernard M., M.D.	Brooklyn, N.Y.
Boland, James C., M.D.	Troy, N. Y.
Borquist, May A., M.D.	Honolulu, Hawaii
Boyd, Richard F., M.D.	Topeka, Kansas
Bridger, Clyde A., M.S.	Boise, Idaho
Butters, Frank E., M.D.	Corry, Pa.
Cauley, John H., M.D.	Dorchester, Mass.
Cayton, Alfred M., D.D.S.	Jefferson City, Mo.
Cheney, Lucile L., A.B.	Portland, Maine
Chope, Harold D., M.D.	Newtonville, Mass.
Christie, Amos, M.D.	San Francisco, Cal.
Clifford, Thomas J., M.E.	Elvins, Mo.
Coleman, James M., M.D.	Austin, Texas
Feemster, Olive S., M.D.	Brookline, Mass.
Fehily, Joseph P., M.B.	Hong Kong, China
Fisher, Dean H., A.B.	Caribou, Maine
Gilman, B. Barrett, M.D.	Boston, Mass.
Goldman, Harry, M.D.	Boston, Mass.
Guy, Percy F., M.D.	Seattle, Wash.
Hall, Clifton H., M.D.	Topeka, Kansas
Hammon, William M., M.D.	Brookline, Mass.
Hardy, Gilbert W., B.S.	Providence, R. I.
Howard, Ernest B., M.D.	Boston, Mass.
Jones, Margaret H., M.D.	Cheyenne, Wyo.
Kahn, George, M.D.	Boston, Mass.
Kittrell, Beulah M., M.D.	Memphis, Tenn.
Laporte, Joseph N., M.D.	Montreal, Canada
Long, Arthur P., M.D.	Brookline, Mass.
Mandekos, Athanasios G., M.D.	Salonica, Greece
McAlduff, Harold J., Jr.	Arlington, Mass.
Morris, Ernest M., M.D.	Fall River, Mass.
Mullowney, Patrick H., M.D.V.	Roslindale, Mass.
Nand, A., M.B.	Agra, India
Nelson, Nels A., M.D.	Winthrop, Mass.
Newcombe, Herbert L., M.D.	Boise, Idaho

O'Donnell, George T., M.D.	Newton, Mass.
Paluch, Emil, M.D.	Warsaw, Poland
Portillo, Silvestre L., M.D.	Mexico City, Mexico
Riemer, Delilah, M.D.	Brighton, Mass.
Sartwell, Philip E., M.D.	Marblehead, Mass.
Seideman, Roy M., M.D.	Long Island City, N. Y.
Simmons, James S., M.D.	Newtonville, Mass.
Slemons, Marion L., M.D.	Grand Rapids, Mich.
Tai, Tien You, M.D.	Nanking, China
Thau, William, M.D.	Boston, Mass.
Tully, Susan M., A.B.	Boston, Mass.
Vincent, Ralph M., M.D.	Maine, N. Y.
Viswanathan, Kalpathi S., M.B.	Madras, India
Webb, Virginia E., M.D.	New Orleans, La.
Wedgwood, Hazel	Boston, Mass.
Wielawski, Joseph, M.D.	Warsaw, Poland
Williams, Harry M., M.D.	Baltimore, Md.
Woods, Philip W., D.D.S.	Portland, Maine

DEGREES

On June 24, 1937, Degrees and Certificates were conferred as follows:

DOCTOR OF PUBLIC HEALTH

Enrique Savino, A.B. (*Bernardino Rivadavia Coll.*) 1918, M.D. (*Buenos Aires Medical School*) 1929.

Thesis: Studies on the Role of Autarceologic and Immunologic Resistance to Poliomyelitis.

Special Field: Epidemiology.

MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH, *cum Laude*

Huston J. Banton, S.B. (*Univ. of Illinois*) 1924, M.D. (*ibid.*) 1927.

John Sumter Cunningham, S.B. (*Univ. of Virginia*) 1922, M.D. (*ibid.*) 1926.

Arthur Paige Long, S.B. (*Univ. of Iowa*) 1932, M.D. (*ibid.*) 1934.

MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH

Aubrey Young Covington, M.D. (*Univ. of Louisville*) 1930.

Vernon Andrews Douglas, A.B. (*Univ. of Oregon*) 1920, M.D. (*ibid.*) 1924.

Harry Birch Franchere, M.D. (*Tufts Coll.*) 1927.

- Doyle Wallace Fulmer, M.D. (*Univ. of Arkansas*) 1931.
- Charles Edward Gill, M.D. (*Univ. of Maryland*) 1927.
- Paul von Haeseler, M.D., C.M. (*McGill Univ.*) 1931.
- Harvey Smedley Kinne, A.B. (*Syracuse Univ.*) 1928, M.D. (*ibid.*) 1932.
- Yun Yu Ku, B.S. (*Yenching Univ.*) 1930, M.D. (*Peiping Union Medical Coll.*) 1934.
- Willys Merritt Monroe, A.B. (*Middlebury Coll.*) 1912, M.D. (*Yale Univ.*) 1919.
- Mario Lorenzo Palmieri, A.B. (*Brown Univ.*) 1928, M.D. (*Yale Univ.*) 1932.
- William Bryant Perry, Jr., A.B. (*Univ. of Pennsylvania*) 1926, M.D. (*ibid.*) 1930.
- Russell Edward Pleune, A.B. (*Hope Coll.*) 1925, M.D. (*Univ. of Chicago*) 1930.
- Hilla Sheriff, M.D. (*Medical Coll. of South Carolina*) 1926.
- Charles Daniel Shields, M.D. (*Georgetown Medical Coll.*) 1934.
- Adam Stacy, A.B. (*Univ. of Kentucky*) 1929, M.D. (*Univ. of Louisville*) 1932.
- Arthur Mansfield Washburn, S.B. (*Univ. of Chicago*) 1915, M.D. (*ibid.*) 1917.
- Samuel Weissross, S.B. (*Syracuse Univ.*) 1926, M.D. (*ibid.*) 1930.

CERTIFICATE OF PUBLIC HEALTH IN VITAL STATISTICS

Guillaume F. A. Selleslags, COM.E. (*Univ. of Brussels*) 1935.

CERTIFICATE OF PUBLIC HEALTH

- Ilie Ardelean, A.B. (*Moise Nicoara*) 1926, M.D. (*Univ. of Cluj*) 1933.
- Frank C. Cady, D.D.S. (*Univ. of Michigan*) 1910.
- Marcel Graffar, M.D. (*Univ. of Brussels*) 1935.
- George Sewall Thomas Peebles, M.D. (*Med. Coll. of South Carolina*) 1926.

On January 29, 1937, the Certificate of Public Health was conferred as follows:

Lester Manuel Barron, A.B. (*Harvard Univ.*) 1935.

TABULAR VIEW

	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER	JANUARY
MONDAY	<p>Child Health A 9-10 A.M. Public Health Administration A 10.15-11.15 A.M. Ecology A 11.30 A.M.-12.30 P.M. Bacteriology A 2-5 P.M.</p>	<p>Child Health A 9-10 A.M. Public Health Administration A 10.15-11.15 A.M. Ecology A 11.30 A.M.-12.30 P.M. Bacteriology A 2-5 P.M.</p>	<p>Child Health A 9-10 A.M. Public Health Administration A 10.15-11.15 A.M. Ecology A 11.30 A.M.-12.30 P.M. Bacteriology A 2-5 P.M.</p>	<p>Child Health A 10.15-11.15 A.M. Ecology A 11.30 A.M.-12.30 P.M. Bacteriology A 2-5 P.M.</p>
TUESDAY	<p>Vital Statistics A1 Lecture and Laboratory 9-11.15 A.M. Nutrition A 11.30 A.M.-12.30 P.M. Physician and the Community 2-3 P.M.</p>	<p>Vital Statistics A1 Lecture and Laboratory 9-11.15 A.M. Nutrition A 11.30 A.M.-12.30 P.M. Immunology 2-3 P.M. Physician and the Community 3.15-4.15 P.M.</p>	<p>Vital Statistics A1 Lecture and Laboratory 9-11.15 A.M. Nutrition A 11.30 A.M.-12.30 P.M. Immunology 2-3 P.M. Public Health Administration A 3.15-5 P.M.</p>	<p>Vital Statistics A1 Lecture and Laboratory 9-11.15 A.M. Public Health Administration A 11.30 A.M.-12.30 P.M. Immunology 2-3 P.M.</p>
WEDNESDAY	<p>Child Health A 9-10 A.M. Public Health Administration A 10.15-11.15 A.M. Ecology A 11.30 A.M.-12.30 P.M. Bacteriology A 2-5 P.M.</p>	<p>Child Health A 9-10 A.M. Public Health Administration A 10.15-11.15 A.M. Ecology A 11.30 A.M.-12.30 P.M. Bacteriology A 2-5 P.M.</p>	<p>Child Health A 9-10 A.M. Public Health Administration A 10.15-11.15 A.M. Ecology A 11.30 A.M.-12.30 P.M. Bacteriology A 2-5 P.M.</p>	<p>Child Health A 10.15-11.15 A.M. Ecology A 11.30 A.M.-12.30 P.M. Bacteriology A 2-5 P.M.</p>
THURSDAY	<p>Field Work</p>	<p>Field Work (Mornings only) Immunology 2.30-3.30 P.M.</p>	<p>Field Work (Mornings only) Immunology 2.30-3.30 P.M. Physician and the Community 3.45-4.45 P.M.</p>	<p>Public Health Administration A 9-10 A.M. Physician and the Community 10.15-11.15 A.M. Immunology 2.30-3.30 P.M.</p>
FRIDAY	<p>Child Health A 9-10 A.M. Public Health Administration A 10.15-11.15 A.M. Nutrition A 11.30 A.M.-12.30 P.M. Bacteriology A 2-5 P.M.</p>	<p>Child Health A 9-10 A.M. Public Health Administration A 10.15-11.15 A.M. Nutrition A 11.30 A.M.-12.30 P.M. Bacteriology A 2-5 P.M.</p>	<p>Child Health A 9-10 A.M. Public Health Administration A 10.15-11.15 A.M. Nutrition A 11.30 A.M.-12.30 P.M. Bacteriology A 2-5 P.M.</p>	<p>Child Health A 10.15-11.15 A.M. Nutrition A 11.30 A.M.-12.30 P.M. Bacteriology A 2-5 P.M.</p>
SATURDAY	<p>Vital Statistics A1 Lecture and Laboratory 9-11.15 A.M.</p>	<p>Vital Statistics A1 Lecture and Laboratory 9-11.15 A.M.</p>	<p>Vital Statistics A1 Lecture and Laboratory 9-11.15 A.M.</p>	<p>Vital Statistics A1 Lecture and Laboratory 9-11.15 A.M.</p>

	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY
MONDAY	Communicable Diseases A 9-10 A.M. Sanitation A 10.15 A.M.-12.15 P.M. Industrial Hygiene A 2-4 P.M.	Communicable Diseases A 9-10 A.M. Sanitation A 10.15 A.M.-12.15 P.M. Industrial Hygiene A 2-4 P.M.	Sanitation A 9 A.M.-12 M. Industrial Hygiene A 2-3.45 P.M. Epidemiology A 4-5 P.M.	For Elective Courses or Special Work
TUESDAY	Epidemiology A 9-10 A.M. Vital Statistics A2 10.15-11.45 A.M. Parasitology and Tropical Medicine A 2-5 P.M.	Epidemiology A 9-10 A.M. Vital Statistics A2 10.15-11.45 A.M. Parasitology and Tropical Medicine A 2-5 P.M.	Epidemiology A 9-10 A.M. Vital Statistics A2 10.15-11.45 A.M.	For Elective Courses or Special Work
WEDNESDAY	Communicable Diseases A 9-10 A.M. Sanitation A 10.15 A.M.-12.15 P.M. Industrial Hygiene A 2-4 P.M.	Communicable Diseases A 9-10 A.M. Sanitation A 10.15 A.M.-12.15 P.M. Industrial Hygiene A 2-4 P.M.	Sanitation A 9 A.M.-12 M. Industrial Hygiene A 2-3.45 P.M. Epidemiology A 4-5 P.M.	For Elective Courses or Special Work
THURSDAY	Epidemiology A 9-10 A.M. Vital Statistics A2 10.15-11.45 A.M. Parasitology and Tropical Medicine A 2.30-5 P.M.	Epidemiology A 9-10 A.M. Vital Statistics A2 10.15-11.45 A.M. Parasitology and Tropical Medicine A 2.30-5 P.M.	Epidemiology A 9-10 A.M. Vital Statistics A2 10.15-11.45 A.M. Communicable Diseases A 2-4 P.M. (March 30, April 13, 27)	Field Work
FRIDAY	Communicable Diseases A 9-10 A.M. Sanitation A 10.15 A.M.-12.15 P.M. Industrial Hygiene A 2-4 P.M. Communicable Diseases A 3-5 P.M. (Feb. 3 and 17)	Communicable Diseases A 9-10 A.M. Sanitation A 10.15 A.M.-12.15 P.M. Industrial Hygiene A 2-4 P.M. Communicable Diseases A 3-5 P.M. (March 3 and 17)	Sanitation A 9 A.M.-12 M. Industrial Hygiene A 2-3.45 P.M. Epidemiology A 4-5 P.M.	For Elective Courses or Special Work
SATURDAY	Epidemiology A 9-10 A.M. Vital Statistics A2 10.15-11.45 A.M.	Epidemiology A 9-10 A.M. Vital Statistics A2 10.15-11.45 A.M.	Epidemiology A 9-10 A.M. Vital Statistics A2 10.15-11.45 A.M.	For Elective Courses or Special Work

